Articles on POLST

**AARP Public Policy Institute, (2011)**
“Improving Advance Illness Care: The Evolution of State POLST Programs”

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- “The Consistency Between Treatments Provided to Nursing Facility Residents and Orders on the Physician Orders for Life-Sustaining Treatment Form”
  Authors: Susan E. Hickman, PhD, Christine A. Nelson, PhD, RN, Alvin H. Moss, MD, Susan W. Tolle, MD, Nancy A. Perrin, PhD, Bernard J. Hammes, PhD
  2011, November; Volume 59, Issue 11: 2091-2099

- "A Comparison of Methods to Communicate Treatment Preferences in Nursing Facilities: Traditional Practices Versus the Physician Orders for Life-Sustaining Treatment Program"
  Authors: Susan E. Hickman, PhD, Christine A. Nelson, PhD, RN, Nancy A. Perrin, PhD, Alvin H. Moss, MD, Bernard J. Hammes, PhD, and Susan W. Tolle, MD
  2010, July; Volume 58, Issue 7: 1241-1248

- "A Comparative, Retrospective, Observational Study of the Prevalence, Availability, and Specificity of Advance Care Plans in a County that Implemented an Advance Care Planning Microsystem"
  Authors: Bernard J. Hammes, PhD, Brenda L. Rooney, PhD, MPH, and Jacob D. Gundrum, MS
  2010, July; Volume 58, Issue 7: 1249-1255

- "Effect of a Disease-Specific Planning Intervention on Surrogate Understanding of Patient Goals for Future Medical Treatment"
  Authors: Karin T. Kirchhoff, PhD, RN, Bernard J. Hammes, PhD, Karen A. Kehl, PhD, RN, Linda A. Briggs, MA, MS, RN, and Roger L. Brown, PhD
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Authors: Fr. John Tuohey, PhD., Marian O. Hodges
2011, March-April, pages 60-64

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"The Evolution of Health Care Advance Planning Law and Policy"
Author: Charles P. Sabatino
2010, Volume 88, No. 2: 211–239

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  Authors: Maria J. Silveira, M.D., M.P.H., Scott Y.H. Kim, M.D., Ph.D., and Kenneth M. Langa, M.D., Ph.D.
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- "Reversing the Code Status of Advance Directives?"
  Author: Muriel R. Gillick, M.D.
  2010, April; 362; 13: 1239-1240

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• “The POLST Program: A Retrospective Review of the Demographics of Use and Outcomes in One Community Where Advance Directives are Prevalent”
  Authors: Bernard J. Hammes, PhD, Brenda L. Rooney, PhD, MPH, Jacob D. Gundrum, MS, Susan E. Hickman, Ph.D., and Nickijo Hager, MSN
  2012, January; Volume 15, Number 4: 77-85

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  Authors: Diane E. Meier, MD and Larry Beresford
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• "Use of the Physician Orders for Life-Sustaining Treatment (POLST) Paradigm Program in the Hospice Setting"
  Authors: Susan E. Hickman, PhD, Christine A. Nelson, PhD, RN, Alvin H. Moss, MD, Bernard J. Hammes, PhD, Allison Terwilliger, MPH, RN, Ann Jackson, MBA, Susan W. Tolle, MD
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Author: Joyce Frieden
November, 2008; p. 5

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"The POLST (Physician Orders for Life-Sustaining Treatment) Paradigm to Improve End-of-Life Care: Potential State Legal Barriers to Implementation"
Authors: Susan E. Hickman, Charles P. Sabatino, Alvin H. Moss, and Jessica Wehrle Nester
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Author: Jennifer Bails
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Authors: Patrick M. Dunn, MD, Susan W. Tolle, MD, Alvin H. Moss, MD, Judith S. Black, MD, MHA
2007, Sept; Volume 15. No. 9, 33-40
### POLST Web Site Resources

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<th>Organization</th>
<th>Website</th>
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<tr>
<td>Aging Institute of UPMC Senior Services and the University of Pittsburgh</td>
<td><a href="http://www.aging.pitt.edu/professionals/resources.htm">http://www.aging.pitt.edu/professionals/resources.htm</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>(Pennsylvania POLST form and educational materials)</td>
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<td>Center for Ethics in Health Care Oregon Health &amp; Science University</td>
<td><a href="http://www.polst.org">www.polst.org</a></td>
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<td>University</td>
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<tr>
<td>University of Pittsburgh Institute to Enhance Palliative Care</td>
<td><a href="http://www.dom.pitt.edu/dgim/IEPC/">http://www.dom.pitt.edu/dgim/IEPC/</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Virginia Center for End-of-Life Care POST</td>
<td><a href="http://www.wvendoflife.org">www.wvendoflife.org</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Excellus Blue Cross Blue Shield MOLST</td>
<td><a href="http://www.compassionandsupport.org/">www.compassionandsupport.org/</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania Medical Society</td>
<td><a href="http://www.pamedsoc.org">www.pamedsoc.org</a></td>
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<td>A guide to Act 169 of 2006, Pennsylvania Healthcare Decision-Making</td>
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<tr>
<td>Allegheny County Bar Association/Allegheny County Medical Society Health Care</td>
<td><a href="http://www.acba.org">www.acba.org</a></td>
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<td>Power of Attorney and Living Will Forms</td>
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<td>State specific Advance Directives</td>
<td><a href="http://www.caringinfo.org">www.caringinfo.org</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>“Hard Choices for Loving People”: A resource for professionals, patients</td>
<td><a href="http://www.hardchoices.com">www.hardchoices.com</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>and their families regarding end-of-life decisions</td>
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<tr>
<td>End of life and palliative care education resource center</td>
<td><a href="http://www.eperc.mcw.edu">www.eperc.mcw.edu</a></td>
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March 2012